



Benjamin Cardin

U.S. Senator, Maryland (D)

Website: cardin.senate.gov

freedomindex.us/973/



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Congressional Scorecard 118-4: 0%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Federal Reserve Activities: Prohibits the Federal Reserve from purchasing or selling the debt of any state or municipality. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · H.R. 7463 · 02/29/2024

2. Spending Reductions: Reduces spending by 5 percent, excluding military and border funding. ✗

Estimated Benefit per household: **+\$142.00/year.**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · H.R. 2882 · 03/23/2024

3. Migrant Parole Program: Prohibits funding in the bill from being used to fly illegal migrants into the United States. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · H.R. 2882 · 03/23/2024

4. EPA Tailpipe Emissions Rule: Prohibits the use of fiscal 2024 funding to implement or enforce EPA rules on tailpipe emissions for vehicles. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · S. 4072 · 04/18/2024

5. Canceling Ukrainian Debt: Disapproves of President Biden's plan to cancel \$4.65 billion in Ukrainian debt. ✗

Estimated Benefit per household: **+\$35.00/year.**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · S. J. Res. 117 · 11/20/2024

6. Continuing Appropriations: Extends federal funding through March 14, 2025. —

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$3,191.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: None · H.R. 10545 · 12/21/2024

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\$297,522

U.S. National Debt Per Household as of September 3, 2026

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