



Michael Novakhov

New York Assemblymember, HD-045 (R)
freedomindex.us/9425/



NY Legislative Scorecard 2025: 67%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Speed-enforcement Cameras: Extends New York City's school-zone speed-camera program. ✓

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · S08344 · 06/17/2025

2. Forced Firearm Storage: Strengthens gun-storage laws by criminalizing unsafe storage based on severity, requiring offenders to receive safety materials, and mandating state reporting on child firearm injuries and deaths. ✓

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · A01962 · 06/11/2025

3. "Human Rights" Housing: Amends New York's Executive Law to officially include the "disparate impact" standard in the state's Human Rights Law related to housing. ✓

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · A04040 · 06/06/2025

4. Minority Business Contracts: Requires every state agency in New York that awards contracts to create a three-year growth plan aimed at increasing the participation of minority- and women-owned business enterprises (MWBs) in contracts and subcontracts. ✗

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · S01218 · 05/29/2025

5. Assisted Suicide: Would allow a mentally competent adult with a terminal illness and a doctor's prognosis of six months or less to request and self-administer medication to peacefully end his or her life. ✓

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · A00136 · 04/29/2025

6. Warrant Requirement: Mandates that government agents must obtain a search warrant before accessing electronic device data—whether searching devices physically or accessing communications electronically. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · A02565 · 03/26/2025



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