



Judy Estenson

North Dakota Senator, SD-015 (R)

freedomindex.us/8045/



ND Legislative Scorecard 2023: 67%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Rescinding Article V Applications: Rescinds all extant applications by the North Dakota Legislative Assembly to call a convention to propose amendments to the United States Constitution, under Article V of the United States Constitution. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · SCR4012 · Rejected 15–31 · 02/21/2023

2. Firearm Merchant Codes: Prohibits financial entities' use of merchant codes to track firearm and ammunition-related purchases. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1487 · Passed 45–2 · 04/25/2023

3. Property Rights: Prohibits the use of eminent domain to construct carbon-capture pipelines in North Dakota. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · SB2212 · Rejected 12–35 · 02/16/2023

4. Sound Money: Changes North Dakota's definition of money to ban free-market-based cryptocurrencies and pave the way for a government-issued Central Bank Digital Currency (CBDC). ✗

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1082 · Passed 34–12 · 03/10/2023

5. Ranked-Choice Voting Ban: Prohibits ranked-choice voting in North Dakota. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1273 · Passed 28–19 · 04/19/2023

6. Raw Milk: Allows farmers to sell raw milk directly to the consumer. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1515 · Passed 32–14 · 04/20/2023



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