



Joshua Boschee

North Dakota Senator, SD-044 (D)
freedomindex.us/7972/



ND Legislative Scorecard 2025: 17%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Increasing Medicaid: Increases the "personal monthly needs allowance" for Medicaid recipients by \$15 beginning July 1, 2025, and requires an adjustment annually based on inflation. **✗**
Estimated Cost per household: **-\$4.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1485 · Passed 46–1 · 04/28/2025

2. Prohibiting Ranked-Choice Voting: Prohibits ranked-choice voting, as well as approval voting, in all elections. **✗**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1297 · Passed 38–8 · 04/08/2025

3. Repeal of Marriage Tax Penalty: Would have repealed the state's income tax "marriage penalty." **✗**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1388 · Rejected 13–33 · 03/25/2025

4. Warrantless Arrest for "Harassment": Creates an exemption for a law-enforcement officer to arrest a person without a warrant for the offense of "harassing" a public safety agency. **✗**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1418 · Passed 44–1 · 03/25/2025

5. Ban on Central Bank Digital Currency: Would have excluded a Central Bank Digital Currency from the definition of "money," while recognizing gold and silver specie as "legal tender." **✗**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1441 · Rejected 18–27 · 03/10/2025

6. Stopping Carbon-Capture Pipelines: Would have revoked the common-carrier status of, and ended the use of eminent domain for, carbon dioxide pipelines. **✓**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · SB2322 · Rejected 21–26 · 02/10/2025



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