



Emily O'Brien

North Dakota Representative, HD-042 (R)
freedomindex.us/7911/



ND Legislative Scorecard 2025: 17%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Increasing Medicaid: Increases the "personal monthly needs allowance" for Medicaid recipients by \$15 beginning July 1, 2025, and requires an adjustment annually based on inflation. ✗
Estimated Cost per household: **-\$4.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1485 · Passed 91–2 · 04/25/2025

2. Right to Bear Arms: Would have repealed the ban against possessing a firearm at a "church or other place of worship" and let any political subdivision enact less restrictive ordinances for a "school." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1365 · Rejected 29–62 · 02/25/2025

3. Kingship of Jesus Christ: Would have urged North Dakota to "acknowledge the Kingship of Jesus Christ." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HCR3020 · Rejected 31–59 · 02/18/2025

4. Prenatal Equal Protection Act: Would have defined the term "human being" under state law to include an "unborn child" from the "moment of fertilization." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1373 · Rejected 16–77 · 02/12/2025

5. "Defend the Guard" Bill: Would have prohibited the North Dakota National Guard from being mobilized for active duty combat unless Congress has passed an official declaration of war or taken another official constitutional action. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1315 · Rejected 10–84 · 01/30/2025

6. Republican Form of Government: Proposes that any future amendments to the North Dakota Constitution be submitted to the electorate and receive approval from at least sixty percent of the voters. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · HCR3003 · Passed 65–28 · 01/26/2025



Emily O'Brien

North Dakota Representative, HD-042 (R)
freedomindex.us/7911/



ND Legislative Scorecard 2025: 17%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Increasing Medicaid: Increases the "personal monthly needs allowance" for Medicaid recipients by \$15 beginning July 1, 2025, and requires an adjustment annually based on inflation. ✗
Estimated Cost per household: **-\$4.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · HB1485 · Passed 91–2 · 04/25/2025

2. Right to Bear Arms: Would have repealed the ban against possessing a firearm at a "church or other place of worship" and let any political subdivision enact less restrictive ordinances for a "school." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1365 · Rejected 29–62 · 02/25/2025

3. Kingship of Jesus Christ: Would have urged North Dakota to "acknowledge the Kingship of Jesus Christ." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HCR3020 · Rejected 31–59 · 02/18/2025

4. Prenatal Equal Protection Act: Would have defined the term "human being" under state law to include an "unborn child" from the "moment of fertilization." ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1373 · Rejected 16–77 · 02/12/2025

5. "Defend the Guard" Bill: Would have prohibited the North Dakota National Guard from being mobilized for active duty combat unless Congress has passed an official declaration of war or taken another official constitutional action. ✗

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB1315 · Rejected 10–84 · 01/30/2025

6. Republican Form of Government: Proposes that any future amendments to the North Dakota Constitution be submitted to the electorate and receive approval from at least sixty percent of the voters. ✓

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · HCR3003 · Passed 65–28 · 01/26/2025



LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION



View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit <https://freedomindex.us/tools/>



LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION



View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit <https://freedomindex.us/tools/>
