



Denise Baum

Montana Representative, HD-047 (D)
freedomindex.us/7587/



2025-2 MT Legislative Scorecard: 0%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Sheriffs First: Would require federal law-enforcement officers to notify and obtain permission from county sheriffs before conducting arrests, searches, or seizures within Montana. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB439 · Rejected 44–56 · 02/21/2025

2. Defend the Guard: Would restrict the deployment of the Montana National Guard into active combat without an official declaration of war by the U.S. Congress. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB404 · Rejected 41–58 · 03/05/2025

3. DEI Ban: Would prohibit state and local government agencies from funding or operating diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB635 · Rejected 41–58 · 03/07/2025

4. Repeal Federal Mandates Act: Prohibits state and local agencies from implementing or enforcing federal mandates that are not explicitly authorized by the U.S. Constitution. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB495 · Passed 58–41 · 04/17/2025

5. Movie Tax Credits: Expands and extends Montana's film-and-media production tax-credit program under the MEDIA Act through 2045. **✗**
Estimated Cost per household: **-\$38.63/year.**
Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · SB326 · Passed 62–38 · 04/25/2025

6. Montana Ammunition Act: Exempts ammunition components and related manufacturing equipment from the state sales tax. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB329 · Passed 55–45 · 04/30/2025



Denise Baum

Montana Representative, HD-047 (D)
freedomindex.us/7587/



2025-2 MT Legislative Scorecard: 0%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Sheriffs First: Would require federal law-enforcement officers to notify and obtain permission from county sheriffs before conducting arrests, searches, or seizures within Montana. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB439 · Rejected 44–56 · 02/21/2025

2. Defend the Guard: Would restrict the deployment of the Montana National Guard into active combat without an official declaration of war by the U.S. Congress. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB404 · Rejected 41–58 · 03/05/2025

3. DEI Ban: Would prohibit state and local government agencies from funding or operating diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB635 · Rejected 41–58 · 03/07/2025

4. Repeal Federal Mandates Act: Prohibits state and local agencies from implementing or enforcing federal mandates that are not explicitly authorized by the U.S. Constitution. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB495 · Passed 58–41 · 04/17/2025

5. Movie Tax Credits: Expands and extends Montana's film-and-media production tax-credit program under the MEDIA Act through 2045. **✗**
Estimated Cost per household: **-\$38.63/year.**
Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · SB326 · Passed 62–38 · 04/25/2025

6. Montana Ammunition Act: Exempts ammunition components and related manufacturing equipment from the state sales tax. **✗**
Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **No** · HB329 · Passed 55–45 · 04/30/2025



LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION



View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit <https://freedomindex.us/tools/>



LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD

BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION



View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit <https://freedomindex.us/tools/>
