



Gregory Markkanen

Michigan

Representative, HD-110 (R)

freedomindex.us/6507/

71
Lifetime
Freedom
Score



Gregory Markkanen

Michigan

Representative, HD-110 (R)

freedomindex.us/6507/

71
Lifetime
Freedom
Score

2025 MI Legislative Scorecard

Based on the Principles of the U.S. Constitution

★ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional ? Did not Vote **Vote**

1. HB4241 Banning Local Economic Incentive for Foreign Adversaries **YES**
(Passed 66 to 44 on 5/6/2025). Prohibits Michigan state and local governments from granting economic-development incentives or subsidies to foreign entities from designated "countries of concern."

2. HB4287 Broadband-grants Tax Deduction (Passed 97 to 8 on 5/21/2025). Allows individuals and businesses to deduct certain government grants used for broadband expansion from their taxable income. **YES**
Estimated cost per household: -\$2.06/year.

3. HN4707 Ranked-choice-voting Ban (Passed 57 to 44 on 8/20/2025). Prohibits the use of ranked-choice voting (RCV) in Michigan elections. **YES**

4. SB166 Education Funding (Passed 104 to 5 on 10/3/2025). Sets the 2025-2026 school-aid budget, appropriating about \$22.3 billion for K-12 public education. **YES**
Estimated cost per household: -\$5,222.00/year.

5. HB4917 Food Freedom (Passed 69 to 29 on 12/10/2025). Eliminates the state licensing requirement for butter graders. **YES**

6. HB4486 Prohibit Natural-gas Bans (Passed 61 to 42 on 12/17/2025). Prohibits cities, counties, townships, and villages in Michigan from banning the use of natural gas. **YES**

Scorecard Votes: 67%

2025 MI Legislative Scorecard

Based on the Principles of the U.S. Constitution

★ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional ? Did not Vote **Vote**

1. HB4241 Banning Local Economic Incentive for Foreign Adversaries **YES**
(Passed 66 to 44 on 5/6/2025). Prohibits Michigan state and local governments from granting economic-development incentives or subsidies to foreign entities from designated "countries of concern."

2. HB4287 Broadband-grants Tax Deduction (Passed 97 to 8 on 5/21/2025). Allows individuals and businesses to deduct certain government grants used for broadband expansion from their taxable income. **YES**
Estimated cost per household: -\$2.06/year.

3. HN4707 Ranked-choice-voting Ban (Passed 57 to 44 on 8/20/2025). Prohibits the use of ranked-choice voting (RCV) in Michigan elections. **YES**

4. SB166 Education Funding (Passed 104 to 5 on 10/3/2025). Sets the 2025-2026 school-aid budget, appropriating about \$22.3 billion for K-12 public education. **YES**
Estimated cost per household: -\$5,222.00/year.

5. HB4917 Food Freedom (Passed 69 to 29 on 12/10/2025). Eliminates the state licensing requirement for butter graders. **YES**

6. HB4486 Prohibit Natural-gas Bans (Passed 61 to 42 on 12/17/2025). Prohibits cities, counties, townships, and villages in Michigan from banning the use of natural gas. **YES**

Scorecard Votes: 67%

FREEDOM INDEX.US

LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD BASED ON THE THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

The Legislative Scorecard is a nationwide, nonpartisan educational program of The John Birch Society intended to inform voters about legislators' voting records. It does not promote any candidate or political party. Bills are chosen for their constitutional implications and taxpayer costs.



Does Your Legislator Vote for Freedom?

Scan to view Gregory Markkanen's voting history.
freedomindex.us/6507/

View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit freedomindex.us/tools



\$22,783.31

Estimated Michigan State Debt Per Household

FREEDOM INDEX.US

LEGISLATIVE SCORECARD BASED ON THE THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

The Legislative Scorecard is a nationwide, nonpartisan educational program of The John Birch Society intended to inform voters about legislators' voting records. It does not promote any candidate or political party. Bills are chosen for their constitutional implications and taxpayer costs.



Does Your Legislator Vote for Freedom?

Scan to view Gregory Markkanen's voting history.
freedomindex.us/6507/

View the Freedom Toolbox

Scan to learn more about the Freedom Index, view legislative alerts, and deepen your understanding of the U.S. Constitution and America's founding principles. Visit freedomindex.us/tools



\$22,783.31

Estimated Michigan State Debt Per Household