



James Barcia

U.S. Representative, MI 5th (D)
freedomindex.us/524/



Congressional Scorecard 107-1: 50%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Anti-Terrorism Authority: Would create the "USA Patriot Act," giving law enforcement and intelligence agencies vast new powers to combat terrorism. **✗**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 3162 · 10/24/2001

2. Education: Would, as the "No Child Left Behind Act," overhaul education proposals to increase school accountability and reauthorize the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) for six years. **✗**

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$1,248.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 1 · 12/13/2001

3. Illegal Aliens: Would allow certain illegal immigrants to remain in this country while applying for legal residency. **✓**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · H.Res.365 · 03/12/2002

4. Debt Limit: Would increase the public debt limit by \$450 billion for a new ceiling of \$6.4 trillion. **✓**

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$4,117.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **No** · S. 2578 · 06/27/2002

5. Partial-Birth Abortion Ban: Would ban one type of abortion, known as partial-birth abortion. **✓**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 4965 · 07/24/2002

6. War Authorization Against Iraq: Authorizes the use of U.S. military force against Iraq, including to enforce any related UN Security Council resolutions. **✗**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.J.Res.114 · 10/10/2002



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\$297,530

U.S. National Debt Per Household as of August 28, 2026

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