



Juan Alfonso Fernandez-Barquin

Florida Representative, HD-118 (R)

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2024 FL Legislative Scorecard: % Based on the Principles of the U.S. Constitution

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote Vote

1. Article V Convention: Term Limits: Applies to Congress to "call a convention" under Article V of the U.S. Constitution for the "sole purpose" of proposing amendments that would set term limits on members of Congress. —

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: None · HCR693 · Passed 80–33 · 01/09/2024

2. Stopping Anti-Police "Civilian Review Boards": Would have prohibited political subdivisions from adopting or attempting to enforce any ordinance involving "civilian oversight of a law enforcement agency" in relation to investigating complaints of officer misconduct. —

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: None · HB601 · Passed 87–29 · 02/22/2024

3. Reducing the Minimum Age to Purchase Firearms: Would reduce the minimum age requirement to buy, sell, or transfer a firearm from 21 to 18. —

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: None · HB1223 · Passed 75–35 · 03/01/2024

4. Denying ID Cards Issued to Illegal Migrants: Prevents a county or municipality from accepting identification cards or documents issued by any person, entity, or organization to individuals not lawfully present in the United States. —

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: None · HB1451 · Passed 81–32 · 03/04/2024

5. Ending the Hoax of "Climate Change": Removes references to "climate change" in state law, bans wind farms, protects natural gas appliances, and encourages the use of nuclear power technologies. —

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: None · HB1645 · Passed 81–29 · 03/07/2024

6. FY 2024-25 State Budget: Provides statutory authority to implement the \$117.5 billion General Appropriations Act passed by the Legislature for FY 2024-25. —

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$13,308.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: None · HB5003 · Passed 105–3 · 03/08/2024



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\$297,522

U.S. National Debt Per Household as of September 3,
2026

Why do these votes matter?

1. Article V Convention: Term Limits

HCR693 applies to Congress to "call a convention" under Article V of the U.S. Constitution for the "sole purpose" of proposing amendments that would set term limits on members of Congress.

Term limits conflict with the right of the American people to choose their representatives. Moreover, an Article V constitutional convention (Con-Con) ought to be resisted. Instead of failing to uphold their oath of office and attempting to rewrite the U.S. Constitution, legislators in Florida should act to immediately nullify all unconstitutional federal laws. Whenever the federal government assumes undelegated powers, in violation of the 10th Amendment, nullification of such acts is the proper remedy. Article V was designed to correct potential errors or defects in the Constitution, not to "misconstrue or abuse its powers." The several States must use Article VI to enforce the Constitution, rather than use Article V to change it.

2. Stopping Anti-Police \"Civilian Review Boards\"

HB601 (Original Version) would have prohibited political subdivisions from adopting or attempting to enforce any ordinance involving "civilian oversight of a law enforcement agency" in relation to investigating complaints of officer misconduct.

Unelected "civilian review boards" are used by radical anti-police activists who seek to redefine public safety in America by exerting control over state and local law enforcement. First advocated by the Communist Party USA in the 1930s, and then more recently following the death of George Floyd in 2020, "civilian review boards" unduly restrict police from enforcing criminal laws. They do so by acting as prosecutor, judge, and jury in cases of alleged police corruption or brutality. Yet, Article IV, Section 4, of the U.S. Constitution guarantees to "every State"-and by devolvement, its political subdivisions-"a Republican Form of Government," which implies government limited to the 'rule of law,' with a separation of powers among representative officials, who alone exercise civil authority of, by, and for the people. The policymaking process, including oversight, belongs to the constitutionally authorized legislative bodies of government.

3. Reducing the Minimum Age to Purchase Firearms

HB1223 would reduce the minimum age requirement to buy, sell, or transfer a firearm from 21 to 18.

This bill would remove the state's minimum age requirement that prevents a person younger than 21 from purchasing a firearm, which is both unconstitutional and more restrictive than current federal law. The Second Amendment to the U.S. Constitution expressly declares that the right of the American people "to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed."

4. Denying ID Cards Issued to Illegal Migrants

HB1451 prevents a county or municipality from accepting identification cards or documents issued to individuals not lawfully present in the United States.

Persons unlawfully present in the United States ought not to be permitted sanctuary or residency in Florida, let alone be considered eligible for a government-issued form of identification or license. Rather than pursue blatantly unconstitutional and anti-American policies that undermine the rule of law and erode the value of citizenship, each state should use its powers reserved under the 10th Amendment to end the illegal-migrant invasion and provide for the public safety.

5. Ending the Hoax of \"Climate Change\"

HB1645 removes references to "climate change" in state law, bans wind farms, protects natural gas appliances, and encourages the use of nuclear power technologies.

This bill prioritizes Florida's energy independence and resilience, while rejecting the hoax of "climate change," which seeks to implement provisions of the United Nations' Agenda 2030 into state law. Globalist elites are fanatically attempting expand their taxing power and authority, encroaching on the property rights of Americans enshrined in the Bill of Rights and the 14th Amendment. Florida must end the unconstitutional war on fossil fuels that will further threaten free-market enterprise, reduce our standards of living, and compromise the integrity of our infrastructure.

6. FY 2024-25 State Budget

HB5003 provides statutory authority to implement the \$117.5 billion General Appropriations Act for FY 2024-25.

The 2024-25 budget bill contains profligate amounts of illegitimate taxation and spending. It exceeded the previous year's budget bill by more than \$430 million. Despite the Governor's line-item vetoes, it permits a massive and unnecessary \$28.4 billion in funding for the failing K-12 government school system. It also relies heavily on federal dollars, around 33% of the entire budget. This includes continued participation in the Florida Medicaid program, which has over 4 million recipients. It's possible only through immoral and anti-constitutional methods of taxation (e.g., income or property taxes) that take from citizens the wages they have rightfully earned. Floridians should rein in big government and reckless, out-of-control spending.