



Patrick Leahy

U.S. Senator, Vermont (D)

Website: leahy.senate.gov

freedomindex.us/1219/



Congressional Scorecard 117-4: 0%

✓ Constitutional ✗ Unconstitutional — Did not Vote **Vote**

1. Semiconductor Incentives: Spends \$54.2 billion on multiple unconstitutional research, development, and manufacturing programs, and authorizes an additional \$168.7 billion in spending. Estimated Cost per household: **-\$425.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: None · H.R. 4346 · 07/27/2022

2. Foreign Aid: Would offset the cost of S. 3373 by prohibiting USAID from distributing foreign-aid funds, other than to Israel, for 10 years.

Estimated Benefit per household: **+\$54.00/year.**

Constitutional: **Yes** · Cast: None · S. 3373 · 08/02/2022

3. Inflation Reduction Act: Spends at least \$512 billion on multiple unconstitutional and left-wing programs and initiatives.

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$4,014.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 5376 · 08/07/2022

4. Hydrofluorocarbons Reduction: Ratifies the Kigali Amendment to the 1987 Montreal Protocol, requiring the U.S. to increase regulations.

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: None · Treaty Doc. 117-1 · 09/21/2022

5. Marriage: Repeals the Defense of Marriage Act and codifies the "right" to marry regardless of sexual orientation.

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 8404 · 11/29/2022

6. Omnibus 2023 Spending: Spends \$1.7 trillion on multiple unconstitutional programs and agencies.

Estimated Cost per household: **-\$13,328.00/year.**

Constitutional: **No** · Cast: **Yes** · H.R. 2617 · 12/22/2022



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\$297,522

U.S. National Debt Per Household as of September 3, 2026

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